

# Forest Health and Arboriculture **Annual Update**

**David Cass Agency Forester** 



# Forest Heath Program Updates







# What is forest health?

#### **DNR DEFINITION**

RCW 76.06.020 (6)

"Forest health" means, for the purposes of this chapter, the condition of a forest being sound in ecological function, sustainable, resilient, and resistant to insects, diseases, fire and other disturbance, and having the capacity to meet landowner objectives"

#### STATE PARKS DEFINITION

Commission Policy 73-04-1 (Natural Resources Policy)

Forest health: A concept of forest management for the purpose of building resilience to natural and human-caused disturbance by reducing risks and improving the structure and function of forest ecosystems. In State Parks, forest health encompasses recreation, natural, and cultural preservation considerations.



# State Park Forests

**Forest Health Needs** 

Needs and Risks

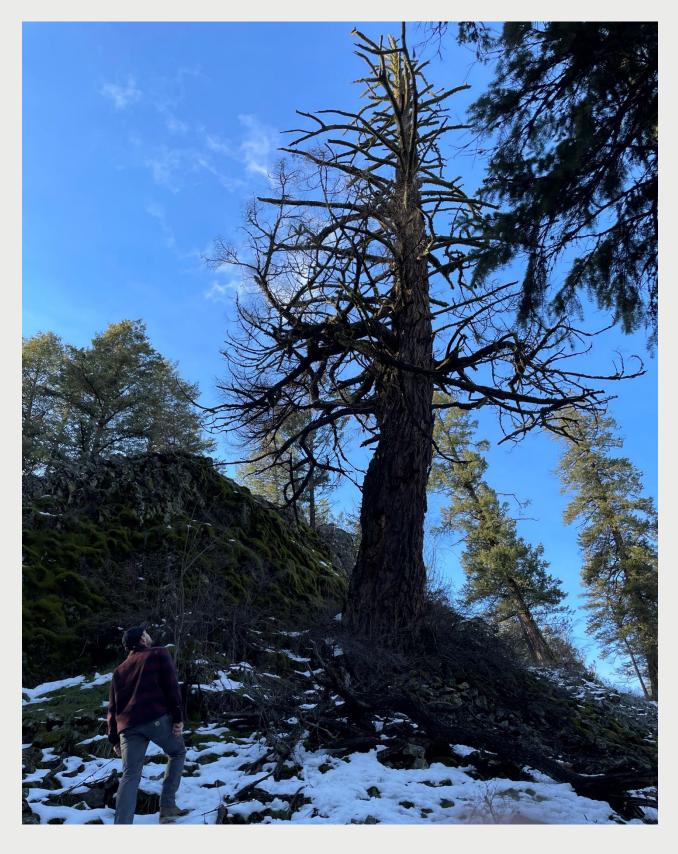
Strategies and Approaches

Treatment Types

- Wildfire
- Insect and disease
- Stagnation
- Drought
- Climate change
- Noxious weeds
- Degraded habitat
- Tree risk

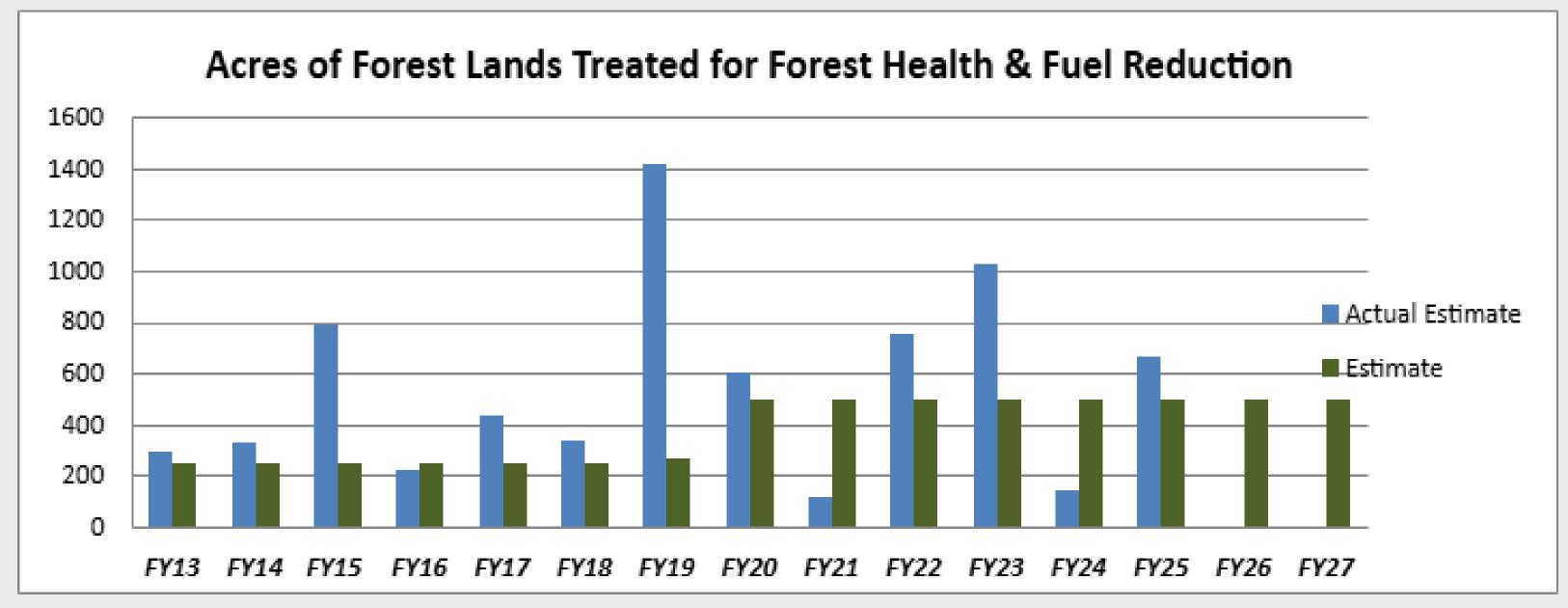
- Density Management
- Fuels Management
- Species CompositionChange
- Insect or disease management
- Increased biodiversity
- Understory restoration
- Accelerated old growth

- Noncommercial Thinning
- Commercial Thinning
- Shaded Fuel Breaks
- Defensible Space
- Slash Abatement
- Pile burning
- Prescribed burning
- Weed control
- Reseeding/Replanting



# The Big Picture

**Current Strategy and Performance** 





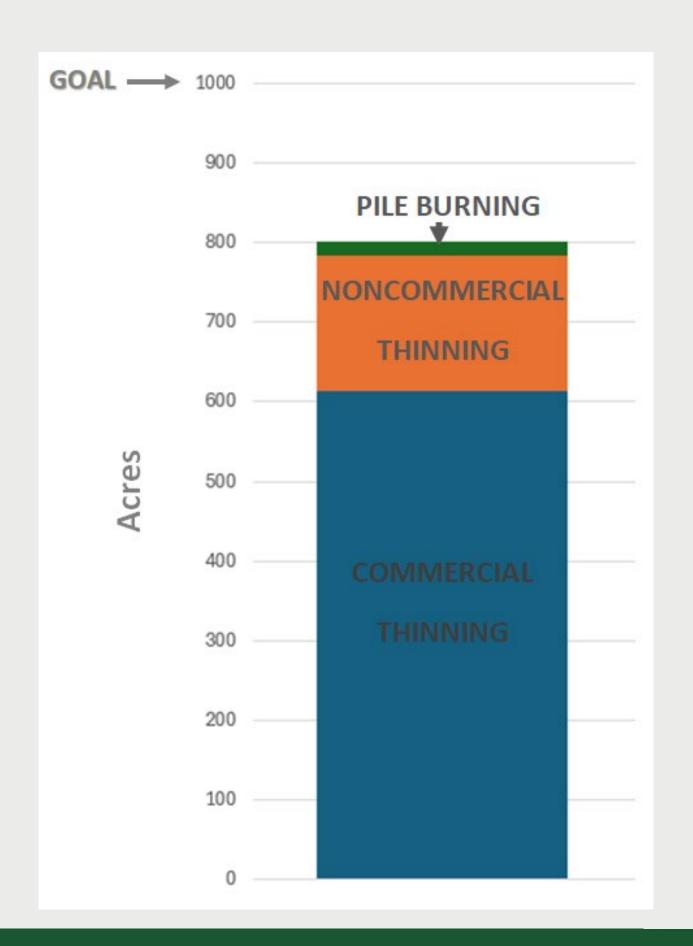
# Accomplishments

#### 2023/2025 Biennium

- 803 Acres treated.
- Two commercial thinning projects.
- One commercial salvage project.
- Six noncommercial projects.
- Three pile burning projects.

#### **Five State Parks:**

- Riverside State Park
- Fisk State Park Property
- Moran State Park
- Mount Spokane State Park
- Nisqually State Park



# Commercial Project Accounting

Completed during 2023-2025 Biennium

	7-Mile Forest Health Thinning Riverside	Nisqually Forest Health Thinning	
Year Completed:	2025	2025	2024
Acres:	360	214	39
Volume Harvested:			
(board-feet)	984,000	1,244,000	157,000
Direct Project Costs:	\$592,491	\$690,000	\$11,000
Log Sale Revenue:	\$449,500	\$598,000	\$1,500
Net Cost/Revenue:	-\$48,500	-\$92,000	-\$9,500



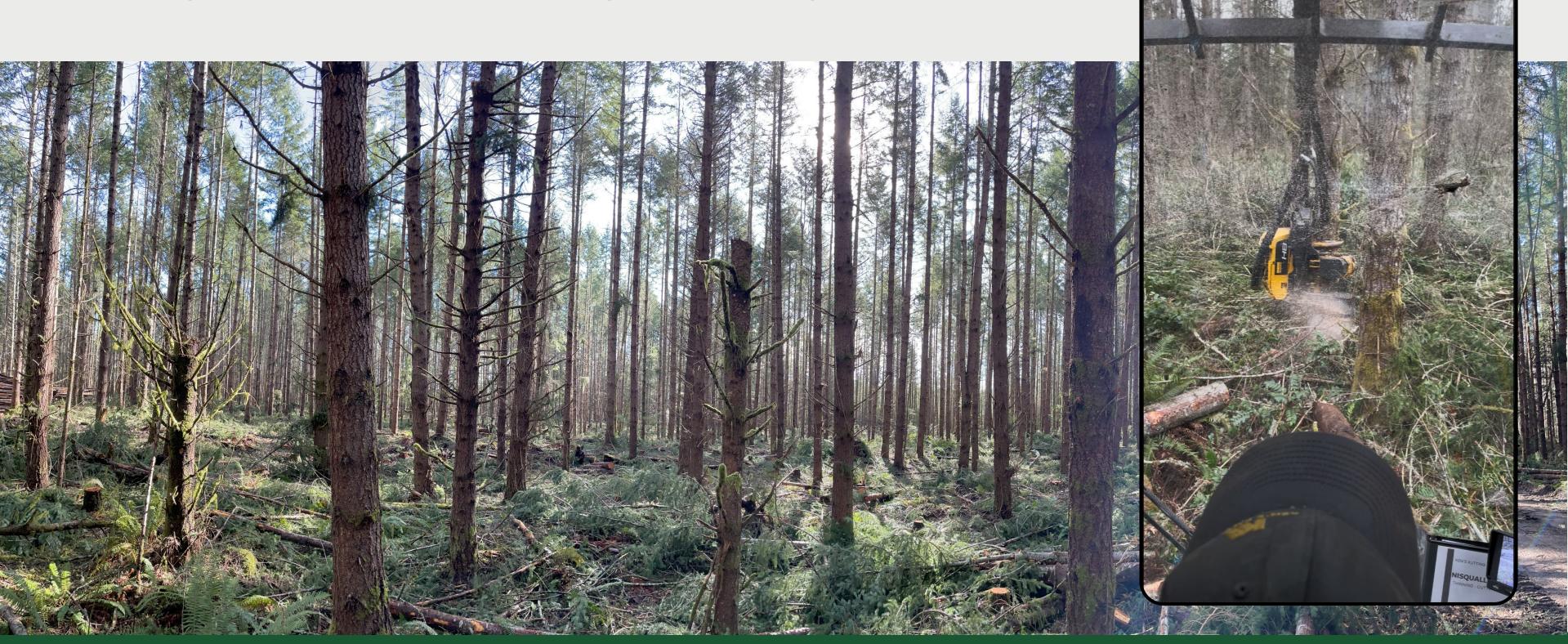
# Highlight Project

7-Mile Forest Health Thinning – Riverside State Park

- 360 Acre Commercial Thinning Project
- Restored dry pine ecosystem and reduced wildfire risk
- Removed 255 loads of logs, totaling 7,888 tons of fuel
- First commercial project at Riverside in current forest health era
- Work completed by Will Logging, LLC of Tonasket, WA.
- Next Steps: Pile burning, trail rehab, monitoring



# Highlight Project Nisqually Forest Health Thinning – Nisqually State Park

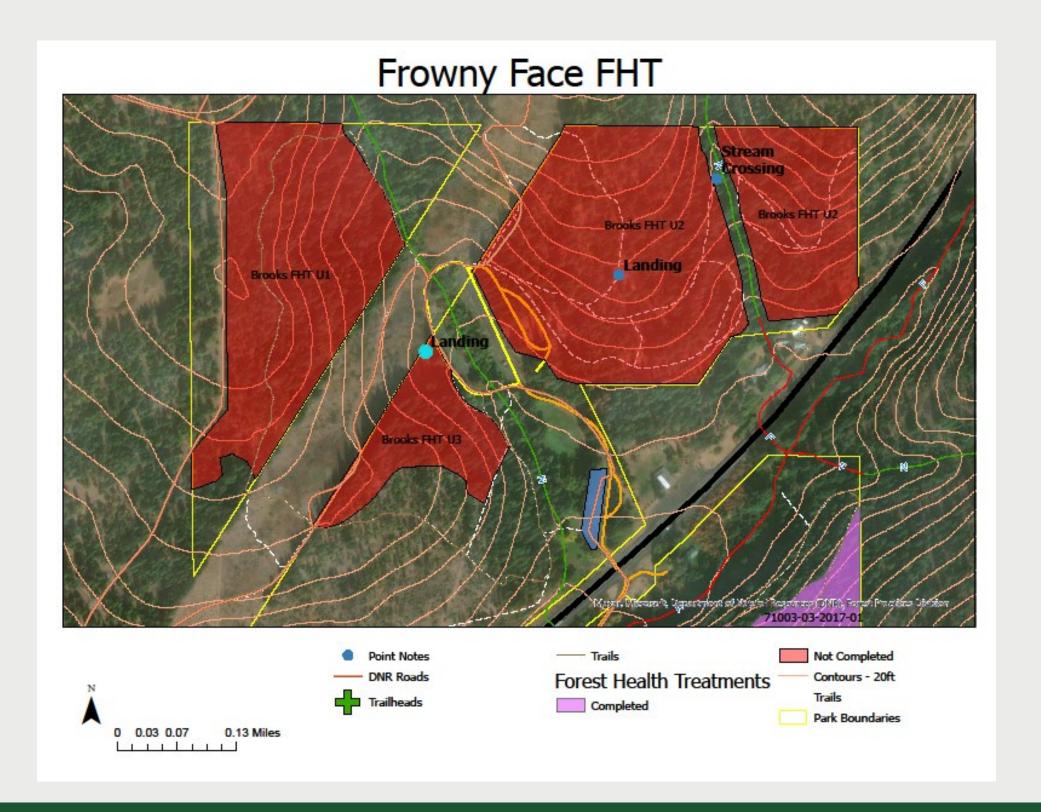


# On the Horizon

Park	Project Name	Treatment Type	Estimated Acres
Brooks Memorial State Park	Frowny Face FHT	Commercial Thinning	49
Lake Chelan State Park	Lake Chelan FHT	Commercial Thinning	45
Riverside State Park	Pine Bluff RxB	Prescribed Burn	55
Dugualla State Park Property	Signal FHT	Commercial Thinning	~60
Mount Spokane State Park	Day Mountain FHT	Commercial Thinning	~230
Riverside State Park	(Various)	Noncommercial Thinning	285



# On the Horizon











# Wildland Fire Summary

2025 Season

**Colleen Foster Regional Operations Coordinator, East** 



# Wildland Fire Program

The Wildland Fire Program exists to facilitate defensive measures by certified staff while enhancing partnerships with local, state, and federal entities which specialize in Wildland Fire Response in the protection of park lands.



#### **TRAINING**

Over 50 hours of training, both classroom & practical to become "Red Carded."

#### **EQUIPPING**

Certified staff members issued PPE and tools. Agency has 4 Type 6 pump trucks and multiple supply trailers throughout the state.

#### **DEPLOYING**

Red Carded staff are prepared to respond during fire season either locally or to assist as needed in other Regions

2025

# Season Stats



#### **Total Reported Incidents**

Eastern Region 38

Northwest Region 8

Southwest Region 7



30 Certified Wildland Firefighters



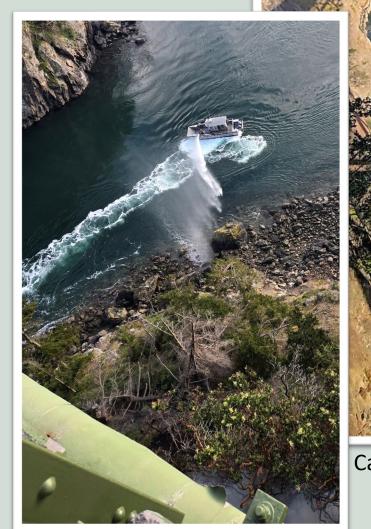
#### First Reported Incident – February





Last Reported Incident to Date - September 14<sup>TH</sup> (Birch Bay)







Canoe Pass Bridge Fire

Photos: Paige Dennis

2025

# Season Stats



16 Management Areas Impacted



Approx. 76 Acres Burned (Parks land)



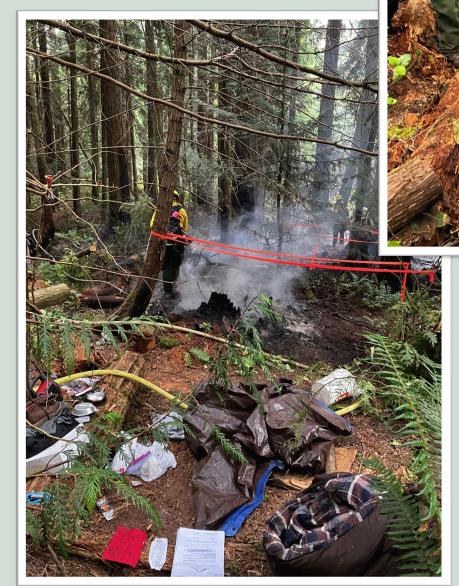
95% Human Caused



Most Incidents Still Under Investigation



No Standby Alerts Issued



Fire At Illegal Camp – Sequim Bay

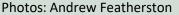




Photo: Danny Murphy

#### Fires at Riverside

- > 19 Incidents affecting the area
- > At least 16 incidents confirmed as arson
- ➤ Impacts included evacuations, closures, investigations, IC using Lake Spokane campground, extra patrols

Over 60 acres, primarily on park lands,

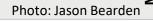
(not including 2,500 Lake Spokane Fire)





Photo: Paul Neddo







- > Multiple fire starts on same days
- > Loss of time and resources
- > Investigations ongoing



Lake Spokane

2025

# Fires at Riverside & Near Vicinity



"Equestrian" Fires

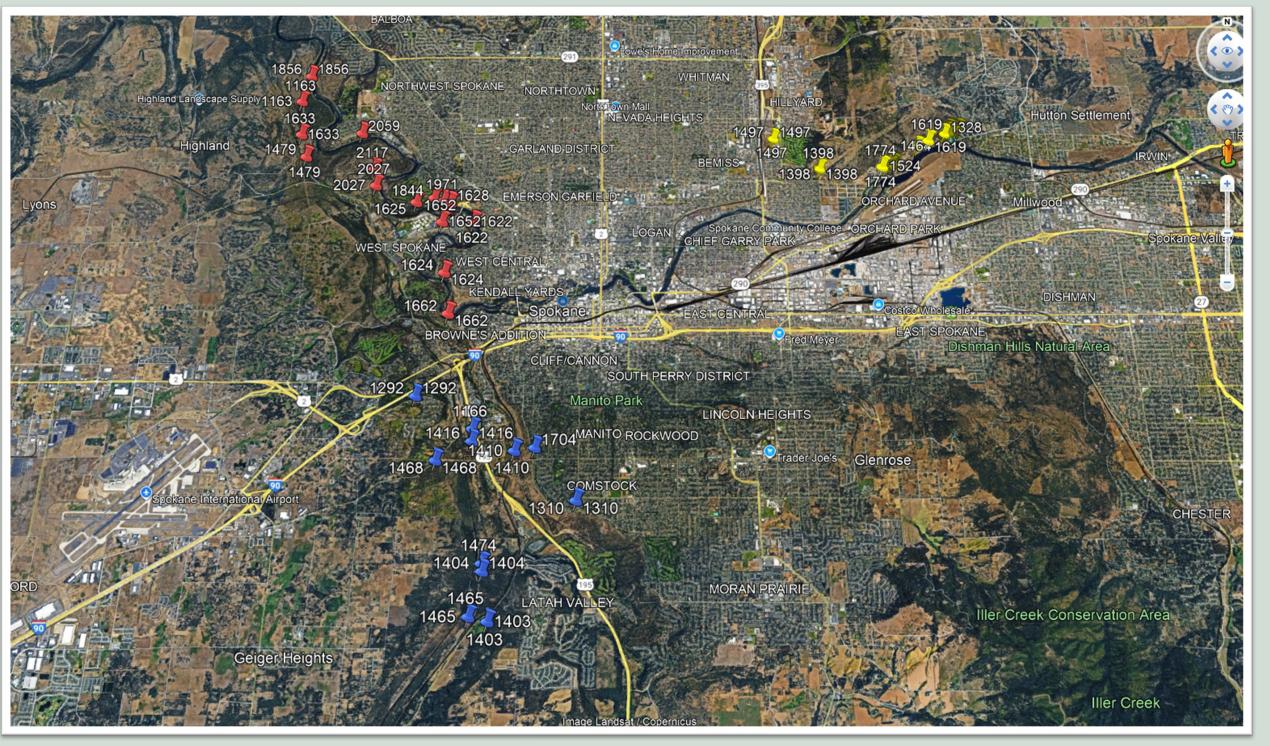


"Marshall" Fires



"Beacon Hill" Fires

All these fires are connected by either the Centennial Trail, Fish Lake Trail, or an off-shoot trail. It is possible the Equestrian and Marshall fires could have been set by the same person. The investigations continue.



Information and Graphic Provided by: John Ashley

Photo: Nicholas Manning Photo: KIRO Photo: Wesley Patterson



Photo: Elizabeth Bailey



PTCT/Lake Easton

Kanaskat-Palmer

Photo: Kevin Slease







Long Beach SCA

Wenatchee Confluence



**Dalles Mountain Ranch** 



Ocean City



Columbia Plateau Trail



Larrabee

**Agency-Wide Incidents** 





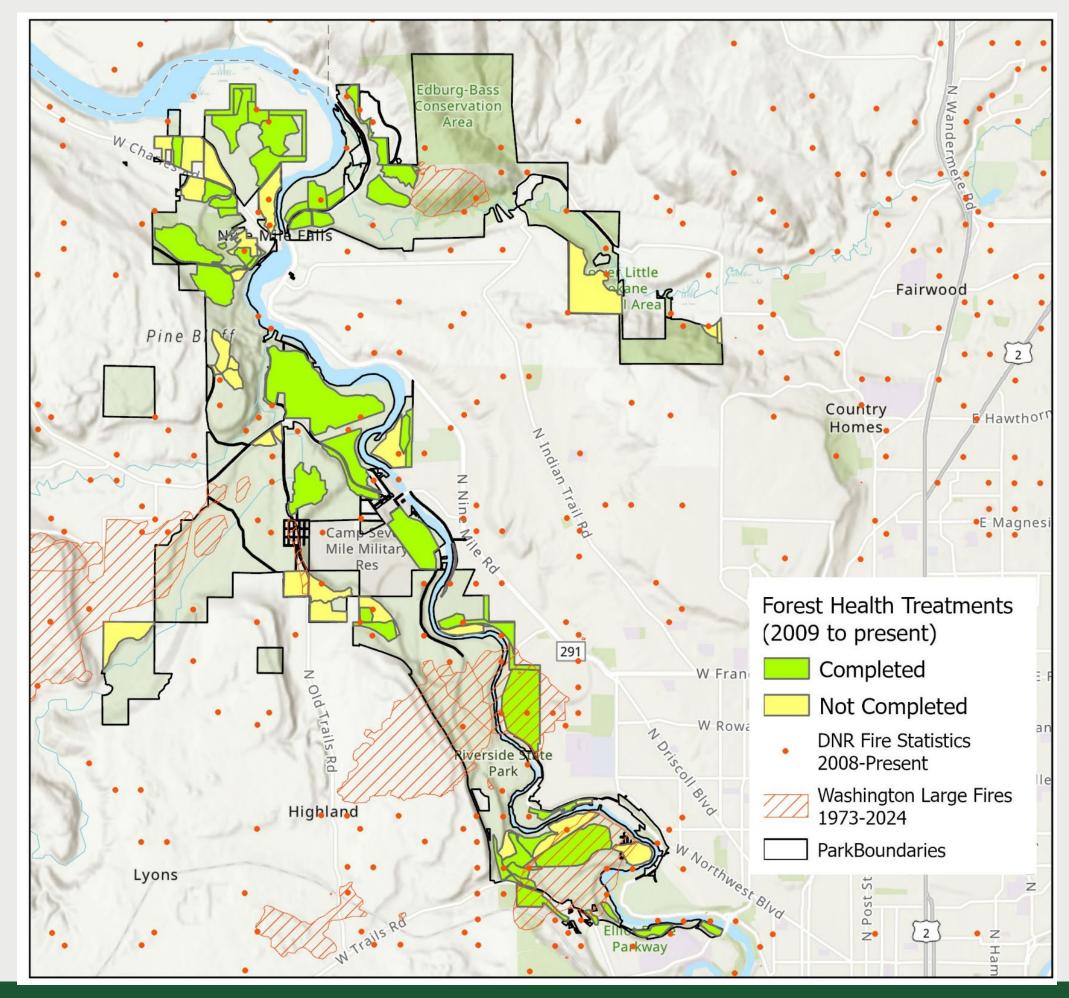
#### Wildland Fire Program

Colleen Foster
Regional Operations Coordinator, East



# Fire Risk Management

- 1057 wildfires < 1 mile of Riverside since 1970
- 28 large wildfires < 1 miles since 1973
- 2,116 acres of forest health treatments since 2009.
- 1/3 of all forest health treatments in State Parks are at Riverside.



# Arboriculture Program Overview



# Arboriculture Program Makeup

**Arbor Crew Northwest** Matt Kilgore-Brown (6 yrs) Hunter Chalmers (1 yr) **Arbor Crew** Northwest **Arbor Crew** East **Arbor Crew Southwest** Mik Miazio (8 yrs) **Arbor Crew** Beowulf Brower (3 yrs) Southwest

Arbor Crew East
VACANT
Edwin Torres (2 yrs)

# Statewide David Cass (9 y

David Cass (9 yrs) Adam Airoldi (3 yrs)



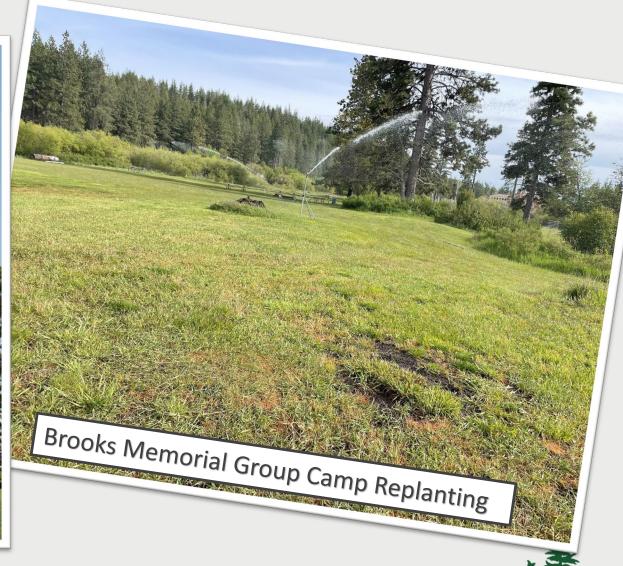
# Highlights











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# Highlights













### Get in touch

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